The Changing Policy Landscape and Priorities for 2025

Agbiz media day 6 December 2024 Theo Boshoff





Top 10 trends in global agribusiness (IFAMA 2024)

- Agriculture in controlled environments; Threat to counter-seasonal advantages?
- 2. Gene-editing technology; SA Regulatory regime NB!
- 3. Biological editing options (lactose-free milk?);
- 4. Farms as power plants;
- 5. Sustainable aviation fuel; relief for sugar industry?
- 6. Digital agriculture (i.e. sensors, remote monitoring etc.);
- 7. Artificial Intelligence (production + marketing, supply & demand etc.)
- 8. Metaverse of the food chain (block chain & big data);
- 9. Return to mechanical herb control (via robots); consider labour implications
- 10. Agriculture's role in preventative healthcare (promoting healthy food options through benefits).

Threats

Opportunities

Rising protectionism

Geopolitical instability

Green trade barriers

GNU / political stability

Rail reforms

Energy security

SA positioning – AGOA, BRICS, G20

Agricultural & Agroprocessing Master Plan

AAMP - Who will champion?

Causes that
Private Sector
can
Champion /
commitments

Policy areas under DoA & DRDLR's mandate

Outcomes mainstreamed into other Gov Departments' KPIs

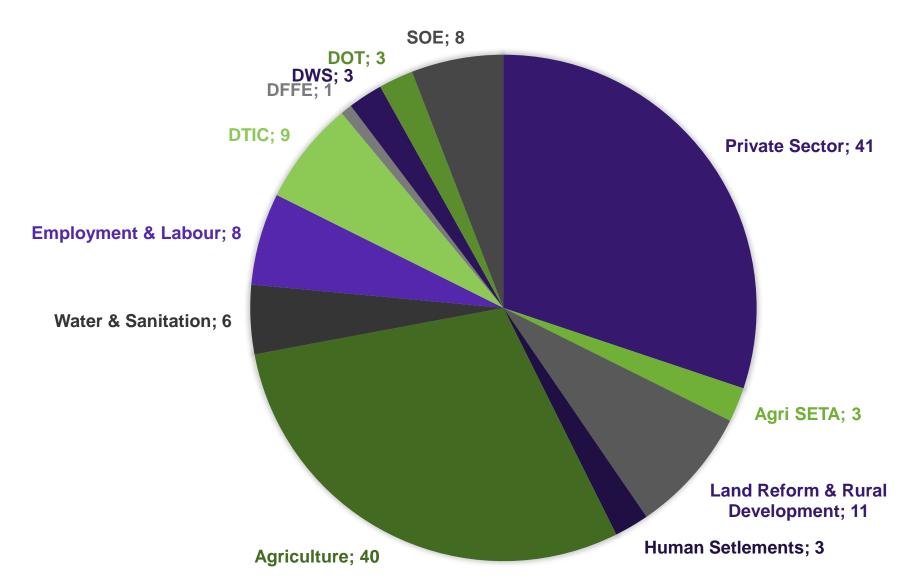
Capacity / performance of key SOEs

Summary of pillars

- 137 initiatives
- 30 duplicates

"Promote private land donations in accordance with the land donation policy" & "Promote private land donations by the DALRRD's land donation policy"

- 1 Contradiction "transfer ownership of PLAS farms vs long-term leases for PLAS farms"
- 8 mere statements
 "The lack of critical animal vaccines is a significant threat to the livestock & equestrian industry and food production."



Way forward AAMP

- Labour issues finalised;
- National Planning Commission advisory;
 - Bring staff in for PMU;
 - PMU to drive process but 'champions' are needed with subject matter knowledge;
- 2 champions per initiative (gov + sector) key stakeholders needed per initiative;
- Building blocks for <u>implementation plan</u>;
 - Medium-term objectives;
 - Deliverables & milestones;
 - Dependencies; &
 - Rationalise duplications / cluster similar initiatives.
 - Identify green / amber / red items;
- Pareto principle PMU to focus on 80/20;
- NB! no 'free-riders' in a coalition of the willing!

Logistics

Logistics - rail

Economic Regulation of Transport Act NB! Signed into law in July

"Block
Exemption"
key – final
publication
urgent.

- Infrastructure manager (Oct 2023)
- Rolling Stock Leasing Company (July 2024)
- TFR operations

TFR 'unbundling'

Network Statement

- Transnet drafted, Interim Regulator made significant adjustments;
- Pricing methodology reworked;
- Open Access vs concession of lines NB;

- Partnership sought to refurbish rolling stock;
- Refurbish entire fleet (trucks & locomotives) or lease 'as is'?
- Window period for industries to quantify potential demand – balance to be leased to other African countries;

Rolling stock

Logistics: Ports

Challenges

Durban

- Pier 2 tender interdicted;
 - ICTSI allowed to use market capitalization method opposed to proving liquidity ratio procedural irregularity.
- Judicial review of appointment in March;
 - Replace ICTSI with rival (unlikely)
 - Restart bidding process (more likely);

Cape Town

 Focus now on assisting TPT & managing the backwards flow into the value chain to get through the peak season;

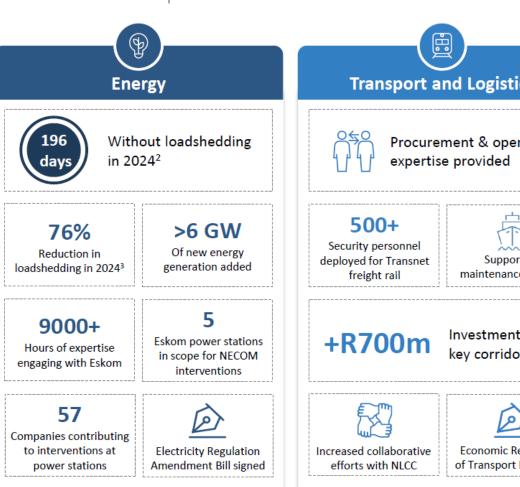
Progress

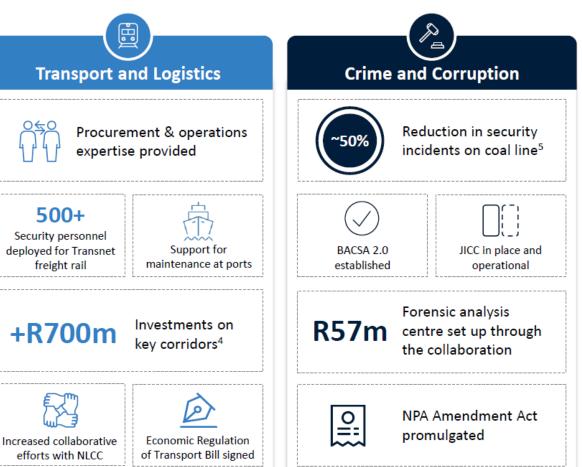
- PSP unit established under DoT formal call for project proposals anticipated soon;
- World Bank Advisory Support secured;
- Operational Excellence Centers & Corridor Recovery Teams established;
- COO established for Transnet Group (will eventually take over from B4SA);

Government & Business partnership

The Partnership has mobilised significant expertise and resources, with considerable progress since inception; but more needs to be done







ESG / Sustainability initiative

Agbiz sustainability initiative

Members' committee to guide work

- The who, what & where of ESG
- Determine members' needs & pressures

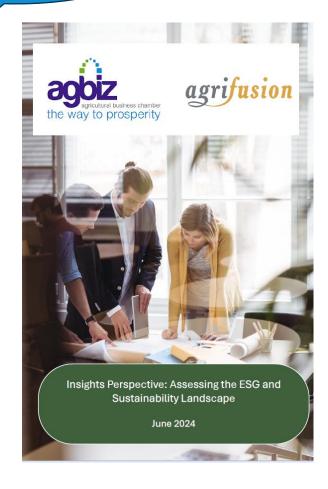
Workshop Feb 24

Feb – June 24

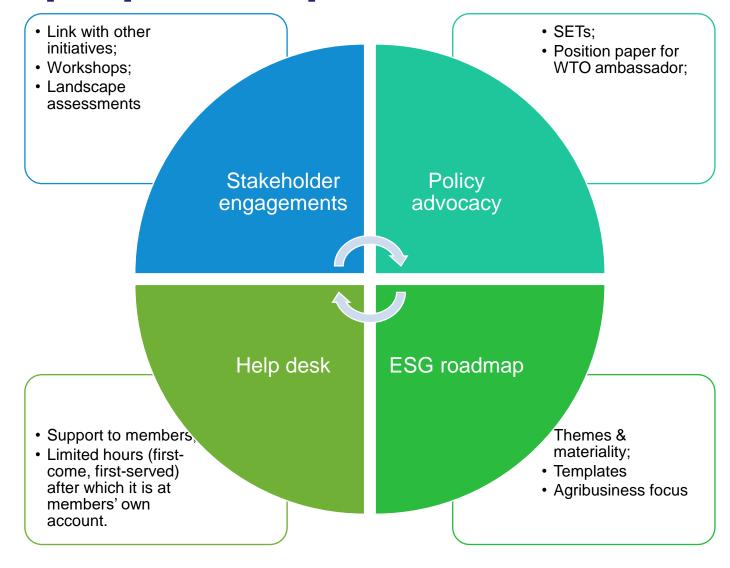
- Discussion document
- Sample agribusinesses to determine materiality;
- ESG insights paper

- Agbiz Congress session;
- Launch position paper;
- Panel discussion

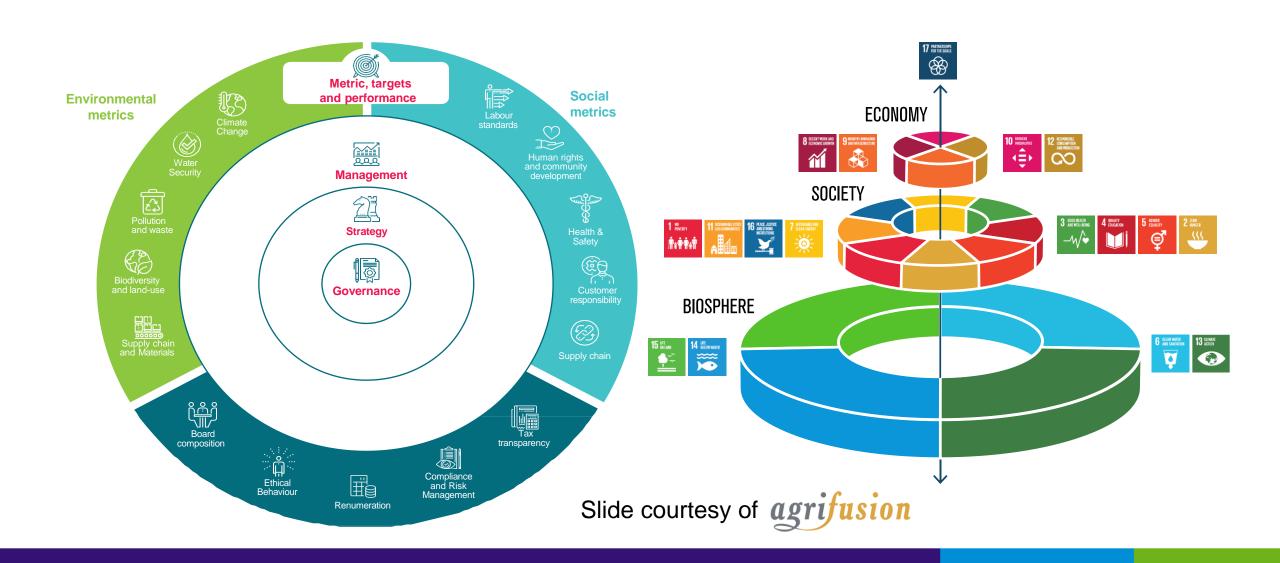
June 24



Scope & purpose of phase 2



ESG roadmap – methodology to guide companies



G20 & B20

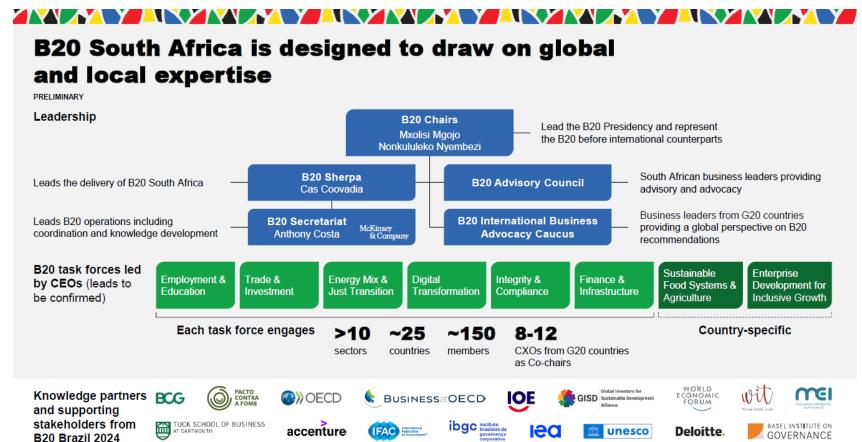
G20 & B20

McKinsey

& Company

Insber

AGRO GLOBAL



United Nations

THE WORLD BANK

BAIN & COMPANY (4)

ICC (C

Bloomberg

- G20 represents 80% of global trade; and
- 75% of global GDP;
- B20 comprised of business bodies who make policy recommendations to G20 governments;
- 2023 India
- 2024 Brazil
- 2025 South Africa
- 2026 USA

Voice of the global South NB!

G20 & B20

Trade & Investment

Integrity & Compliance

Sustainable Food Systems & Agriculture

Employment & Education

Finance & Infrastructure

Enterprise
Development for
Inclusive Growth

Digital Transformation

Energy
Transition &
Climate

G20 / B20



B20 INFORMATION SESSION: SUSTAINABLE FOOD SYSTEMS AND AGRICULTURE TO BE HELD FROM 16:00 – 17:00 ON THE 25th OF NOVEMBER 2024

VIA MS TEAMS

1	Opening and welcome	Theo Boshoff	5 mins
		(Agbiz)	
2	Purpose of the session	Theo Boshoff	5 mins
		(Agbiz)	
3	Background to the B20 and South Africa's involvement	Cas Coovadia	20 mins
		(BUSA)	20 111113
4	Lessons learned from Brazil	Rodrigo Santos	20 mins
		(Bayer)	20 111113
5	Overview of the recommendations emanating from Brazil	Theo Boshoff	10 mins
		(Agbiz)	10 111113
6	Questions & answers session	Facilitated by	10 mins
		Theo Boshoff	10 111113
7	Closing & thanks	Sean Walsh	
		TBC (Agbiz	
		chairperson)	

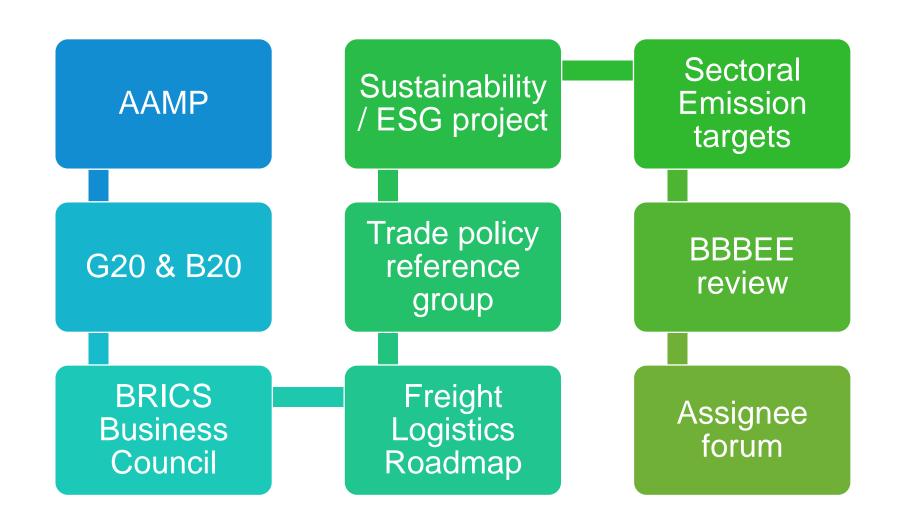
B20 trade& agriculture

Brazil's policy recommendations:

- non-discriminatory, inclusive, and equitable multilateral agricultural trading system
- Eliminating market distorting barriers
- Financing mechanisms for decarbonization;
 - Common but differentiated responsibility a sticking point!
- streamlining and harmonizing customs processes and procedures
- reforming the WTO Dispute Settlement Body

Much for SA to build on

Big ticket items on the horizon for 2025



Thank you

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