

Commentary – PPI Food Manufacturing

UPDATE: South Africa's food producer price inflation accelerates – 25 August 2016

- The recent producer price index (PPI) data released by Statistics South Africa indicates that in July 2016, producer inflation for final manufactured goods accelerated to 7.4% from 6.8% year-on-year (y/y) in the previous month. Food products price inflation were among the key drivers of this increase, reaching 12.6% y/y from 11.2% y/y in June 2016 driven in part, by lower domestic supplies and a weaker Rand against the US Dollar.
- The food products basket consists of four broad categories, which include (1) meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats, (2) dairy products, (3) grain mill products, starches and starch products, and animal feeds and (4) other food products. Each of the aforementioned categories within the food products basket is allocated a weight, with the largest being "meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats" and "other food products", which make up 37% and 41%, respectively.
- The significant increases were recorded on sugar, grain mill products and other food (see Chart 1).
- Inflation in the sugar category reached 33.8% y/y and up by 8.3% month-on-month (m/m). All of this is reflective of the effects of the 2015/16 drought which has led to lower supplies in the sugar cane industry. The increase in grain mill products has also been driven by higher grain prices on the back of lower domestic supplies (see Chart 2).
- Looking ahead, we continue to anticipate sustained increases in the meat and meat products category due to expected decreases in the slaughtering pace, which will weigh in on supplies. Moreover, we could see sustained increases in dairy products as we expect milk prices to remain elevated at least until last quarter of this year. Over a medium term, grain milling products inflation could remain high due to lower domestic supplies, which in turn could keep grain prices at relatively higher levels this year.

5 500

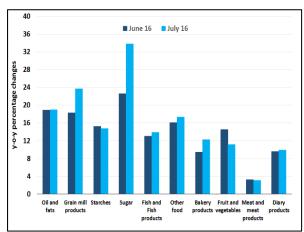


Chart 1: Annual price inflation of food products
Source: Statistics South Africa, Agbiz Research

Chart 2: RSA maize and wheat prices

Source: JSE, Agbiz Research

Wandile Sihlobo (wandile@agbiz.co.za) and Tinashe Kapuya (tinashe@agbiz.co.za)

Disclaimer: Everything has been done to ensure the accuracy of this information, however Agbiz takes no responsibility for any losses or damage incurred due to the usage of this information.

